Threshold Concepts	Milestone 1: French
Read fluently This concept involves recognising key vocabulary and phrases.	Milestone 1 (optional) • Read out loud everyday words and phrases. • Use phonic (or logographic in Mandarin) knowledge to read words. • Read and understand short written phrases. • Read out loud familiar words and phrases. • Use books or glossaries to find out the meanings of new words.
Write imaginatively This concept involves using key vocabulary and phrases to write ideas.	 Write or copy everyday words correctly. Label items and choose appropriate words to complete short sentences. Write one or two short sentences. Write short phrases used in everyday conversations correctly.
Speak confidently This concept involves using key vocabulary and phrases to verbally communicate ideas.	 Understand a range of spoken phrases. Understand standard language (sometimes asking for words or phrases to be repeated). Answer simple questions and give basic information. Give responses to questions about everyday events. Pronounce words showing a knowledge of sound (or pitch in Mandarin) patterns.
Understand the culture of the countries in which the language is spoken This concept involves the background knowledge and cultural capital needed to infer meaning from interaction	 Identify countries and communities where the language is spoken. Demonstrate some knowledge and understanding of the customs and features of the countries or communities where the language is spoken. Show awareness of the social conventions when speaking to someone.