

# Milestone 3 History Know Its

## Ancient Greece

The Ancient Greeks were one of the most influential civilisations in history.

776 BCE: First Olympic Games

480 BCE: Athenians defeated the Persian army at the Battle of Salamis

431–404 BCE: The Peloponnesian War (Athens defeated by Sparta)

146 BCE Greeks defeated by the Romans at the Battle of Corinth

### Vocabulary

*democracy citizens philosophy historical sources generation demigods  
techniques amphoras lekythos literature architects friezes acoustics  
engineering civilisations democratic characteristic feature*

## Early Islamic Civilisation

After the death of the Prophet Muhammad, in 632, the Middle East underwent a period of significant change. Over the next 200 years, Islamic civilisation spread as far as Spain in the west and China in the east.

610: Islam founded

750: Start of Abbasid Caliphate

762: City of Baghdad founded

1258: Baghdad destroyed by the Mongol ruler Hulagu Khan

### Vocabulary

*influential renowned tolerance translate caliphate research missionary  
population era prosperity irrigation Silk Roads prosperous depicted  
arabesque*

## Tudors

1485: Battle of Bosworth Field; Henry Tudor became Henry VII

1534: Henry VIII made supreme head of the Church in England

1588: England defeated the Spanish Armada

1603: Elizabeth I died and James Stuart became king

### Vocabulary

*civil war expeditions prosperity philosophy flourish*

## Tudor Monarchs

1485–1509: Henry VII's reign

1509–1547: Henry VIII's reign

1534: Henry VIII formed the Church of England

1547–1553: Edward VI's reign

1553–1558: Mary I's reign

1558–1603: Elizabeth I's reign

### Vocabulary

*heir rebellion parliament devout*